Homework

State whether each equation represents a direct, inverse, or joint variation. Name the constant of variation.

1. 
$$y = 2x$$

2. 
$$\frac{x}{5} = y$$

3. 
$$xy = 12$$

$$4. \quad D = \frac{3}{4}gh$$

Write an equation for each statement. Then solve the equation.

5. If y varies directly as x and 
$$y = 15$$
 when  $x = 3$ , find y when  $x = 12$ .

6. If y varies inversely as x and 
$$y = 2$$
 when  $x = 8$ , find x when  $y = 14$ .

7. Suppose y varies jointly with x and z. If 
$$y = 20$$
 when  $x = 2$  and  $z = 5$ , find y when  $x = 14$  and  $z = 8$ .

8. If y varies inversely as x and 
$$x = 7$$
 when  $y = 21$ , find y when  $x = 42$ .

9. If y varies directly as x and 
$$x = 36$$
 when  $y = 4$ , find x when  $y = 24$ 

10. If y varies directly as x and 
$$y = 9$$
 when  $x = 12$ , find y when  $x = 20$ .