

**Fact Families**

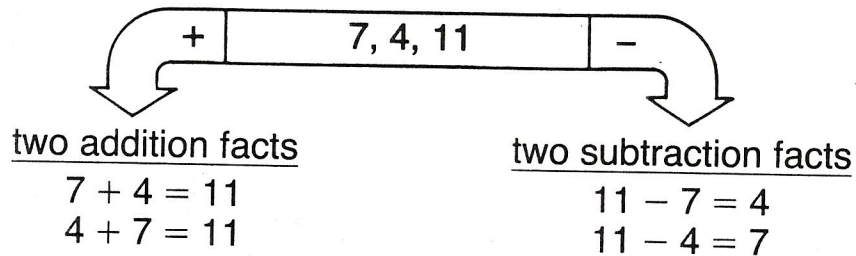
29

Most fact families have four facts:

Two *addition* facts

Two *subtraction* facts

Fact families use the same three numbers.



The addition facts *end*  
with the greatest number.

The subtraction facts *start*  
with the greatest number.

Complete each fact family.

1.  $\triangleleft + \quad 5, 9, 14 \quad - \triangleright$

$$5 + 9 = \square$$

$$9 + \square = 14$$

$$14 - 9 = \square$$

$$14 - \square = 9$$

2.  $\triangleleft + \quad 7, 5, 12 \quad - \triangleright$

$$7 + 5 = \square$$

$$\square + 7 = 12$$

$$\square - 7 = 5$$

$$\square - 5 = 7$$

3.  $\triangleleft + \quad 7, 8, 15 \quad - \triangleright$

$$\square + \square = 15$$

$$\square + \square = 15$$

$$15 - \square = \square$$

$$15 - \square = \square$$

4.  $\triangleleft + \quad 3, 8, 11 \quad - \triangleright$

$$\square + \square = 11$$

$$\square + \square = \square$$

$$\square - 8 = \square$$

$$\square - 3 = \square$$

Name \_\_\_\_\_



# Fact Families 2.9

Complete each fact family. Add or subtract

1.  $4 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$13 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$13 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$

2.  $7 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$16 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$16 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

3.  $8 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$17 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$17 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$

4.  $9 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$15 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$15 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

5. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 16 \\ - 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

## Problem Solving Critical Thinking

Write two different fact families using the number 11.

$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 11$

$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 11$

$11 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

$11 - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

$11 + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

$11 + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

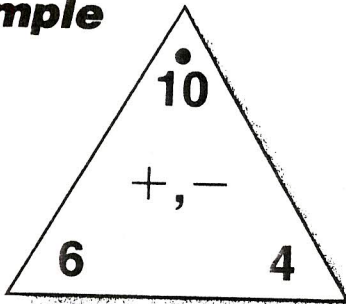
**Notes for Home** Your child added and subtracted using fact families. *Home Activity:* Ask your child to explain why he or she can write only two number facts using 6 and 12. (Possible answer: A fact family with doubles has only 2 facts; others have four.)

## Practice Set 12



Write the fact family for the Fact Triangle.

**Example**



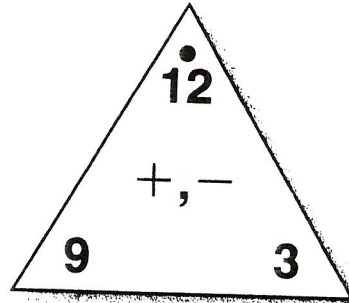
$$6 + 4 = 10$$

$$4 + 6 = 10$$

$$10 - 6 = 4$$

$$10 - 4 = 6$$

1.



$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

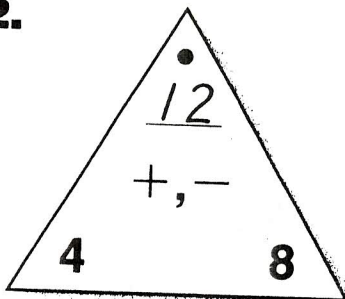
$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

Write the missing number in the triangle.  
Then write the fact family.

2.



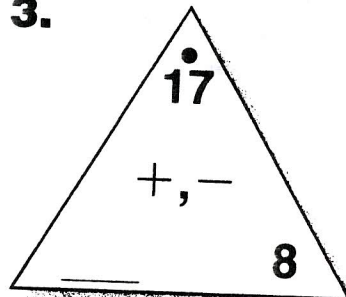

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3.



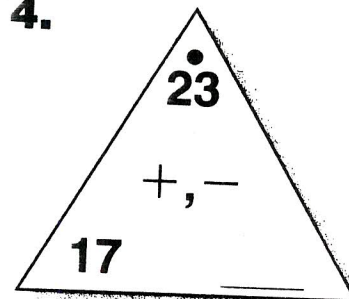

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4.




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